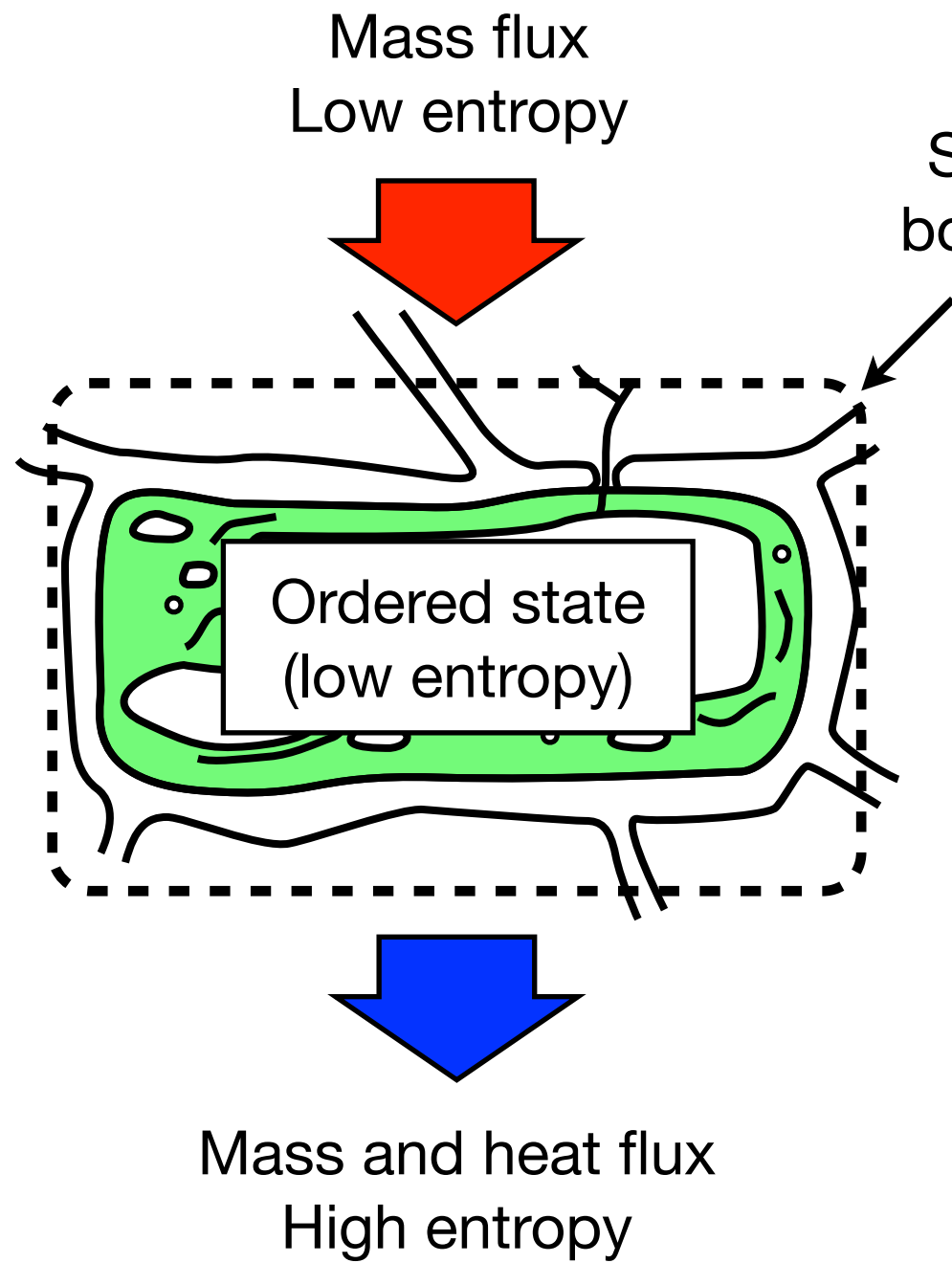


a. Living cell



b. Earth system

