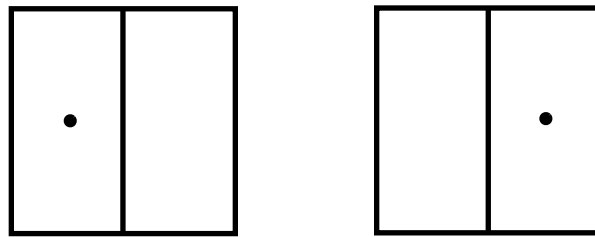
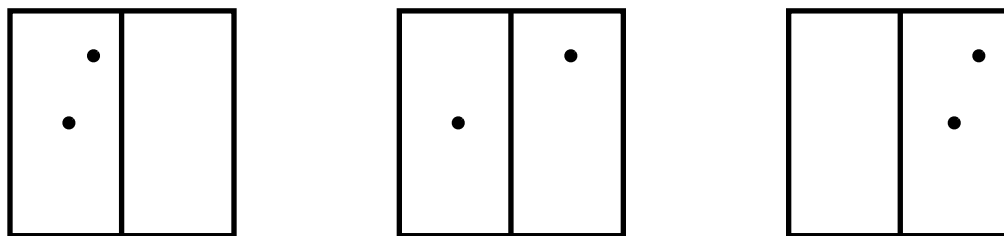


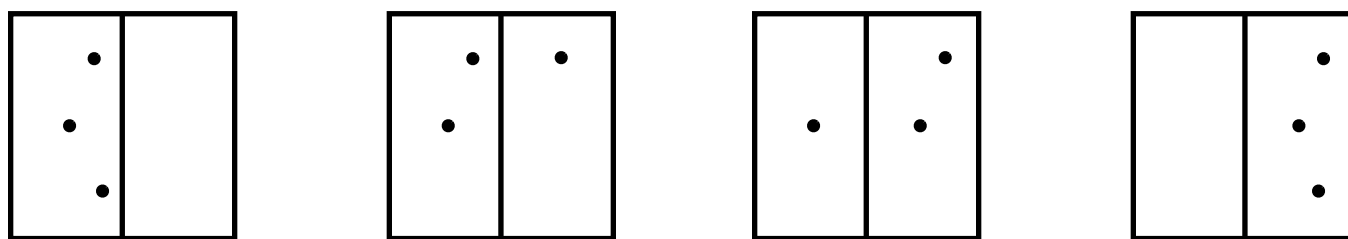
$N = 1$



$N = 2$



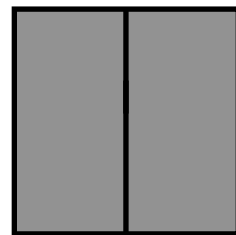
$N = 3$



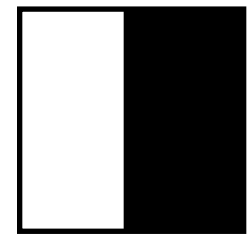
$N$



...



...



$$2^{-N}$$

$$\frac{N!}{((N/2)!)^2} 2^{-N}$$

$$2^{-N}$$